**Civil war in Iraq**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **UNSC Resolution:** | **688** |
| **Date of adoption:** | **5 April 1991** |
| **Operative paragraph:** | **2** |
| **Demand number:** | **688.0211** |

**Christoph Mikulaschek**

# Wording of demand

“as a contribution to removing the threat to international peace and security in the region, immediately end this repression [of the Iraqi civilian population in many parts of Iraq, including most recently in Kurdish-populated areas]”

# List of addressees of the demand

Government of Iraq

# Short-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Short-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Medium-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Medium-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Depth of demand

## Assessment

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of depth of demand*** | | |
| Low depth of demand (1) | Medium depth of demand (2) | High depth of demand (3) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Level of confidence about coding decisions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of confidence about coding decision*** | | |
| Extremely high | High | Moderate |

# Comments to IPI (if any)

**Civil war in Iraq**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **UNSC Resolution:** | **688** |
| **Date of adoption:** | **5 April 1991** |
| **Operative paragraph:** | **3** |
| **Demand number:** | **608.0311** |

**Christoph Mikulaschek**

# Wording of demand

“allow immediate access by international humanitarian organizations to all those in need of assistance in all parts of Iraq and make available all necessary facilities for their operations”

# List of addressees of the demand

Government of Iraq

# Short-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Short-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Medium-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Medium-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Depth of demand

## Assessment

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of depth of demand*** | | |
| Low depth of demand (1) | Medium depth of demand (2) | High depth of demand (3) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Level of confidence about coding decisions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of confidence about coding decision*** | | |
| Extremely high | High | Moderate |

# Comments to IPI (if any)

**Civil war in Iraq**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **UNSC Resolution:** | **688** |
| **Date of adoption:** | **5 April 1991** |
| **Operative paragraph:** | **7** |
| **Demand number:** | **688.0711** |

**James Cockayne**

# Wording of demand

“cooperate with the Secretary-General to these ends” [the Secretary-General’s pursuit of humanitarian efforts in Iraq and reporting on the plight of the Iraqi civilian population, in particular the Kurdish population, and the Secretary-General’s use of all resources at his disposal to address urgently the critical needs of the refugees and displaced Iraqi population].

# List of addressees of the demand

Government of Iraq

# Short-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Short-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Medium-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Medium-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Depth of demand

## Assessment

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of depth of demand*** | | |
| Low depth of demand (1) | Medium depth of demand (2) | High depth of demand (3) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Level of confidence about coding decisions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of confidence about coding decision*** | | |
| Extremely high | High | Moderate |

# Comments to IPI (if any)

**Civil war in Iraq**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **UNSC Resolution:** | **706** |
| **Date of adoption:** | **15 August 1991** |
| **Operative paragraph:** | **7** |
| **Demand number:** | **706.0711** |

**Christoph Mikulaschek**

# Wording of demand

“provide to the Secretary-General and appropriate international organizations on the first day of the month immediately following the adoption of the present resolution and on the first day of each month thereafter until further notice, a detailed statement of the gold and foreign currency reserves it holds, whether in Iraq or elsewhere”

# List of addressees of the demand

Government of Iraq

# Short-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

**Statement of the President of the Security Council, 11 March 1992,** S/23699:

28. Another obligation is set out in paragraph 7 of resolution 706 (1991), under which the Government of Iraq is required to provide to the Secretary-General and appropriate international organizations monthly statements of its gold and foreign currency reserves. To date, no such statements have been provided to the Secretary-General or to the International Monetary Fund.

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Short-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Medium-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

**Statement of the President of the Security Council, 11 March 1992,** S/23699:

28. Another obligation is set out in paragraph 7 of resolution 706 (1991), under which the Government of Iraq is required to provide to the Secretary-General and appropriate international organizations monthly statements of its gold and foreign currency reserves. To date, no such statements have been provided to the Secretary-General or to the International Monetary Fund. […]

**Statement by the President of the Security Council, 23 November 1992, UN Doc. S/24836:**

25. Another obligation is set out by paragraph 7 of resolution 706 (1991), under which the Government of Iraq is required to provide to the Secretary-General and appropriate international organizations monthly statements of its gold and foreign currency reserves. To date, no such statements have been provided to the Secretary-General or to the International Monetary Fund.

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Medium-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Depth of demand

## Assessment

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of depth of demand*** | | |
| Low depth of demand (1) | Medium depth of demand (2) | High depth of demand (3) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Level of confidence about coding decisions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of confidence about coding decision*** | | |
| Extremely high | High | Moderate |

# Comments to IPI (if any)

**Civil war in Iraq**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **UNSC Resolution:** | **712** |
| **Date of adoption:** | **19 September 1991** |
| **Operative paragraph:** | **7** |
| **Demand number:** | **712.0711** |

**Christoph Mikulaschek**

# Wording of demand

“allow [the inspectors and other experts on mission for the United Nations, appointed for the purpose of the present resolution] full freedom of movement and all necessary facilities”.

# List of addressees of the demand

Government of Iraq

# Short-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Short-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Medium-term compliance

## Description of the addressee(s)’ conduct

See coding file of James Cockayne

## Assessment

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Medium-term compliance*** | | | |
| No or marginal compliance (1) | Medium low compliance (2) | Medium high compliance (3) | Full or almost full compliance (4) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Depth of demand

## Assessment

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of depth of demand*** | | |
| Low depth of demand (1) | Medium depth of demand (2) | High depth of demand (3) |

## Considerations underlying the assessment

# Level of confidence about coding decisions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Level of confidence about coding decision*** | | |
| Extremely high | High | Moderate |

# Comments to IPI (if any)